
CZASY I FORMY CZASOWNIKÓW

Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

1. Mr Adams is responsible for (supervise) the assembly plant.
2. It (say) that our economy is in deep crisis.
3. Since when (you / know) about our wedding?
4. Mrs Pawn (teach) in our school before she moved to Boston in 1991.
5. 'Who (do) daily shopping in your house?'
'My brother usually (do).'
6. Our neighbour's wife is pregnant. She (give) birth next week.
7. Everything (seem) (be) new in your house.
8. 'When (the minister / resign) ?' 'I don't remember whether it (happen) last year or two years ago.'
9. Look ! Somebody (steal) fruit from your garden.
10. I cannot drive to work. My car (not repair) as yet.
11. Let's (finish) (do) our homework quickly.
12. It's much faster (travel) by plane than by train.
13. The tourists (wait) for their guide for two hours now.
14. Before (start) my work for the new company last month, I (do) different jobs at the post office.
15. 'Who (you / invite) to your birthday party next Sunday?'
'Lots of friends, of course.'
16. The weather's awful. If it (not stop) raining for a while, I (can not) take the dog for a regular walk.
17. We (know) each other for a month only, but we (already / become) good friends.
18. I don't think I (resume) my studying next term. I'd like (rest) a bit longer.
19. Nobody knows how (operate) the switchboard. Do you know?

20. New tax rates (not announce) yet. It
(probably / do) tomorrow.
21. 'Why are you so glad?' 'It's about the good news. I (just /
give) a promotion.'
22. The well is bone dry. It (not rain) in the area for six months.
23. I'm hard up. I (lose) all my savings in the casino last night.
24. You (can not / meet) Alice in the city centre yesterday.
She (stay) abroad since last October.
25. The bullies made us (give) them all our pocket money.
26. How long (the Simpsons / own) this wonderful sheep dog?
27. Lies should never (tell) to children. It's much better
..... (tell) them the truth however bitter it may be.
28. Lucy says she prefers (read) books to
(watch) television in the evening.
29. It (not matter) if you want (do) it or not.
You simply have to.
30. Last time, you (promise) (bring) us
souvenirs from your next trip to Australia. So far, you (bring)
us nothing.
31. Adam wasn't at home when I called in. He (may / be) in the
sports centre.
32. We (not talk) to each other since we
(quarrel) two months ago.
33. After (graduate) from college, I am going to start
..... (study) sociology.
34. By next Friday, we (certainly / finish)
(wallpaper) the children's room.
35. Mary regrets (not go) to yesterday's party with us.
36. Where (Cindy/walk) when you met her?
37. The police (investigate) the crime since January, but they
..... (find) nothing of interest as yet.
38. (the general/read) the instructions before he gave orders
to his officers?
39. You (should not/shout) at your girlfriend. She's crying now.
40. Whatever (happen), I (always/stand)
by you.
41. Few people (inform) about the sales so far. That's why the
attendance (be) really poor up to now.

G R A M A T Y K A

Choose the correct answer.

1. After I writing the exam I went out of the classroom.
a) having finished b) had finished c) have finished
2. Let's watch the kites competition, ?
a) shall we b) don't we c) will we
3. Adam has changed for worse. He be a good boy when I knew him.
a) could b) might c) used to
4. Mrs Simmons says she would prefer as a supervisor.
a) to work b) working c) work
5. The boy is sure the window. I saw it.
a) for breaking b) broke c) to have broken
6. Howard's wife is pregnant. She a baby soon.
a) will have b) has c) is going to have
7. We each other for long, but we get on well.
a) haven't known b) don't know c) haven't been knowing
8. This old building needs to look attractive again.
a) to be renovated b) to renovate c) being renovated
9. All of us were made the petition.
a) sign b) to sign c) signing
10. The computer is on. It by someone when I was out.
a) must have been used b) must have been using c) must use
11. It's been suggested that the Prime Minister
a) resigned b) to resign c) should resign
12. You shouldn't be interested in what we're saying. It's of your business.
a) not b) no c) none
13. Why did the artists object to live on stage?
a) performing b) perform c) be performed
14. Alan isn't at home. He somewhere in the garden.
a) may have played b) might be playing c) may have been playing
15. There too many complaints. That's why the factory was closed.
a) had been b) have been c) were being

16. Honestly, I don't remember to clean the locker by one of the teachers.
 a) to be asked b) to ask c) being asked
17. I of moving further to the south. I can't stand this cold climate any more.
 a) think b) am thinking c) thought
18. You my question if you didn't know what it referred to.
 a) can't have heard b) couldn't be hearing c) cannot hear
19. At university, Jason a nice guy. He always told compliments to girls.
 a) would be b) was being c) had been
20. Our mother will let us play outdoors as soon as we the mess in our room.
 a) will clean b) have cleaned c) are cleaning
21. It me how much you earn. Just tell me what company you work for.
 a) isn't interesting b) doesn't interesting to c) doesn't interest
22. I found it hard the woman's name although I was sure I knew her.
 a) recalling b) to recall c) being recalled
23. That man's accent is really horrible. We him.
 a) can hardly understand b) hard understand c) can understand hard with
24. If only it so cold and rainy, we could show you round the place.
 a) weren't b) wouldn't be c) isn't
25. At least six more earthquakes in the area by the end of this year.
 a) are striking b) have stricken c) will have stricken
26. It's amazing. I've never been given before.
 a) such good information b) so good an information c) such good informations
27. It two years since we last met. That's why I don't remember her name.
 a) has been b) was c) had been
28. The monks refuse by any people. They live in seclusion.
 a) meeting and be met b) to meet and being met c) to meet and be met
29. Why are you so tired? What , Sam?
 a) have you been doing b) did you do c) do you do
30. Everybody hates private questions by strangers, don't they?
 a) asking b) to be asked c) being asked

P A R A F R A Z A

Rewrite the following sentences so they express the same meaning.

1. Jason likes mathematics very much. (**fond**)

.....

2. If I were you, I wouldn't spread gossip about my best friends. (**advise**)

.....

3. Let's go skating after breakfast.

How ?

4. Everybody knows that Mr Adams travels to the most remote and extreme places.

Mr Adams is

5. It's a pity I don't have enough spare time to visit you in the afternoon.

If

6. The last time we met the Boultons was in September. (**since**)

.....

7. I have never seen a better camping site than this one. (**the best**)

.....

8. It's very unlikely that he did the crossword puzzle on his own. (**couldn't**)

.....

9. Unfortunately, you came much too late to buy tickets.

You would

10. Jack may not come home late although he's eighteen.

Despite

11. The weather is too bad to go windsurfing. (**enough**)

.....

12. The general had almost no information from the headquarters. (**hardly**)

13. 'I won't let anyone know about my future plans.' - Sandra said.
Sandra said
14. None of us could recognise the man in disguise. (**able**)

15. We pay some people to clean the windows in our office every month. (**cleaned**)

16. I am not interested in your private matters.
Your private matters
17. Wherever you are, don't forget the principles of good behaviour.
No matter
18. You don't need to tell everybody about the changes. (**necessary**)

19. One of my pen-pals comes from Osaka.
A pen-pal
20. It wasn't a good idea to make so many workers redundant.
We shouldn't
21. Jane discovered that it was difficult to type fast. (**found**)

22. 'Don't drink water from the pond.' - he said to us.
He warned
23. How long was the performance? (**last**)

U Z U P E Ł N I A N I E L U K

Put one correct word in each gap.

1. This is the exciting board game I have played.
2. Take care yourself the camp.
3. Where you been all this time? I have looking you early morning.
4. The man house had been broken was interviewed the local police yesterday.
5. What's at the cinema? I feel watching a good film tonight.
6. It's Jack I suspect spreading such silly gossip.
7. Nobody can sing as beautifully my little daughter
8. Michael to be a daredevil as a child, but then he turned a calm and disciplined young man.
9. invariably makes me angry is negligence of young people drop litter the street.
10. Call me my first name. I'm not used to called Mr Johnson.
11. No how much time you spend trying convince Sandra date you, you will never succeed.
12. Few people likely to benefit the recent reforms.
13. What's wrong you? You look as you were about faint.
14. The watchman has promised to keep an eye my car as as I pay him an adequate of money.
15. You prefer watching television having fun outdoors, you?
16. The newcomers have moved the house windows overlook the ocean.
17. Have you played a practical joke someone?
18. Harry hasn't got up He is lying in bed.
19. '..... do you rely ?' 'My parents, of course.'

20. Yesterday noon, I was cooking dinner my husband was ironing his trousers.
21. was little the rescuers could do save the man's life, so he died extreme frostbite.
22. Now everything has prepared, we can start distributing invitations our anniversary reception.
23. Can you tell the difference the political system in USA and that in Great Britain?
24. do you suspect having destroyed the evidence?
25. You better get rid these chemicals. They be dangerous.
26. The Browns, our neighbours, find really hard to ends meet.
27. Our boss is thinking moving the company headquarters a city bigger Mursey.
28. 'Did any of them reply your question?' 'No, of them knew to answer it correctly.'
29. It cannot be the M5. If it the M5, we would going south.
30. Let's a few photos here, we? The landscapes are magnificent than anywhere else I've been
31. 'How having some grilled lamb instead smoked pork?' 'That's a good idea. Could I also get a few of bread?'
32. Paris may be famous its artistic freedom, but I'd much live in Vienna.
33. I was told mail the letters as as possible.
34. If it were summer, we would be to go swimming in the sea and sunbathing the beach.
35. who are favour of the notions, raise their right hand, please.
36. Your opinion is great importance to me. I will never do anything asking you first.
37. Sheila has been appointed our chairman, but she says she needs time make her mind.
38. usual, has been a great commotion about promotions and bonuses in our department.
39. 'What's the menu today?' 'Smoked salmon, caviar, venison and many delicacies, sir.'

T Ł U M A C Z E N I E Z D A Ń

Complete the following sentences with English translation.

1. *Wszystko się tutaj zmieniło od mojej ostatniej wizyty. Niegdyś, nie było tak wielu imigrantów w tym kraju.*
Everything my last visit. There in the country.
2. *Czy mielibyście coś przeciwko, gdybym zagłosował na kandydata innej partii? Uważam, iż jego program wyborczy brzmi rozsądniej niż program waszego kandydata.*
Would for another candidate?
I think his platform your candidate's one.
3. *Zaraz po zakończeniu spotkania udaliśmy się do Pałacu Prezydenckiego, gdzie zaserwowano nam wyśmienitą kolację.*
After the meeting, we went to the Presidential Palace where we a delicious dinner.
4. *Jechał z prędkością stu kilometrów na godzinę, gdy został zatrzymany przez policyjny patrol.*
He speed of 100 kph when he by a police patrol.
5. *Szkoda, że nie porozmawialiśmy o tym wcześniej. Gdybym wiedział, że masz kłopoty, na pewno pomógłbym ci.*
I wish earlier. If I in trouble, I would, for sure.
6. *Zastanawiam się jak wysoki jest ten budynek. Wydaje się być wyższy niż Empire State.*
I wonder It seems the Empire State.
7. *Byliśmy zaskoczeni słysząc, iż to oszustwo zostało popełnione przez jednego z naszych najlepszych pracowników.*
We were surprised that the fraud by workers.
8. *Możliwe, iż pan Gold zabrał twoją parasolkę. On często zabiera rzeczy innych ludzi przez pomyłkę.*
Mr Gold is likely He often mistake.

9. *Nie Ciebie proszę o odpowiedź, lecz Piotra. Nie powinieneś być się wtrącać.*
 It was, not you.
 You interfered.
10. *Miałaś dużo szczęścia. Mogłaś zostać ukarana, grzywną gdybyś nie uśmiechnęła się tak słodko do tego policjanta.*
 You lucky. You fined if
 you so sweetly.
11. *Mimo iż są bliźniakami, różnią się od siebie. Dave jest mniej odważny niż Simon.*
 twins, they differ
 Dave than Simon.
12. *Od kiedy zaczęła występować na żywo, stała się mniej popularna niż była wcześniej.*
 Ever since she live, she
 before.
13. *To miło z twojej strony, że nam pomagasz, ale czy twoi rodzice nie zastanawiają się gdzie jesteś tak długo?*
 It is nice of helping us, but aren't your
 parents wondering so long?
14. *Gdyby papierosy były droższe, niektórzy palacze nie mogliby pozwolić sobie na kupowanie ich tak często.*
 If cigarettes , some smokers
 to afford so often.
15. *Niepotrzebnie kupiłeś tak dużo jedzenia. Nasza lodówka jest pełna od zeszłego tygodnia.*
 You need food . Our fridge
 full last week.
16. *Nie uwierzyłem w ani jedno jego słowo, nawet gdy powiedział, że popiera naszą działalność dobroczynną.*
 a word he said, even when he claimed
 favour of work.
17. *Nie możliwe, aby Tom brał udział w tej bójkę. Wszyscy wiedzą, iż jest bardzo spokojnym chłopcem.*
 Tom part in the fight. He is
 a very quiet boy.
18. *Zanim wyszedłem z biura odebrałem więcej niż pięć telefonów.*
 By the time I my office, I
 five phone calls.

S Ł O W O T W Ó R S T W O

Write in the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. There's no (DIFFER) in price between these two paintings.
2. The boy says he's got very bitter memories from his (CHILD).
3. Jenny's a very (REASON) young woman. She never acts foolishly.
4. 'What's the (HIGH) of the tower?' 'It's certainly more than fifty metres.'
5. (KNOW) of foreign languages is required by many employees.
6. It's been raining since morning and the day is quite (FOG).
7. Brian's father is a (MUSIC). He plays the trombone in a band.
8. Bell-bottoms are not (FASHION) nowadays. People wore them in the sixties and seventies.
9. Their sudden (ARRIVE) in the dead of night surprised us a lot.
10. I was mad because the quality of the goods which I ordered didn't come up to my (EXPECT).
11. Heavy corporal (PUNISH) is still administered in some primitive cultures.
12. Use your imagination and try to be (CREATE).
13. Mr Bones is the most (HELP) person I know. He never refuses to lend a hand when he's asked to.
14. I'm not going to sleep in this bed any more. It's very (COMFORT).
15. Roger is a (CARE) driver. He's caused seven collisions so far.
16. It's a great (PLEASE) to meet school friends after so many years.
17. I cannot understand his (SPEAK). Is he speaking any local dialect?
18. Have you taken any (DECIDE) yet? Do you know what you're going to do about the problem?
19. Old people are said to have great experience and life (WISE).
20. It's (AMAZE) what he can do. He's a real master.
21. This is the only bank in the (NEIGHBOUR). The other one is twenty kilometres away.
22. Don't approach the terrarium if you're (FEAR) of snakes.
23. I'm thinking of replying to the job (ADVERTISE) that I have seen in the daily.

24. The Thompsons' enterprise was a complete (FAIL). They lost all the money they invested in the business.
25. We have a strong (BELIEVE) in you. Don't let us down.
26. Your father will be (FURY) when he learns what you have done to his car.
27. I can't come at six. I have an (APPOINT) with my boss.
28. This is a highly irrational (BEHAVE). Improve yourself or you'll be punished severely.
29. Sweets can be (HARM) to health if they are eaten in huge amount.
30. Some students have great (DIFFICULT) in making speeches.
31. Don't be too (CRITICISE) of Mr Robson's decisions. He hates it.
32. (RETIRE) age for men is 65.
33. Listen carefully to what he says so that you can draw correct (CONCLUDE).
34. I'm sure Adam will not give up. As far as I know, he's a very (CONFIDE) young man.
35. There wasn't much evidence to prove the man's (INVOLVE) in the assault.
36. Only one of the passengers was (BAD) injured in the crash.
37. Stars don't like their (PRIVATE) to be disturbed by journalists.
38. John Pemberton's Coca-Cola drink has been a huge (COMMERCE) success.
39. There's still no (AGREE) between the two parties. Their dispute continues.
40. All our workers have been sent an (INVITE) to the anniversary celebrations next weekend.
41. It's great to be (DEPEND) from your parents. You'll see when you start earning your own money.
42. Millions of people are forced to live in abject (POOR) because governments of their countries are unable to satisfy their basic needs.
43. We hoped to win the game, but (FORTUNE) the rival team appeared to be too strong to defeat.
44. There's not a grain of (TRUE) in what he says. He's known to be a notorious liar.
45. I saw Sheila in church, but she certainly didn't come to the Parkers' wedding (RECEIVE).

S Ł O W N I C T W O

Write in the suitable words to complete the following sentences.

1. We haven't got enough money to _ _ **f** _ _ _ to buy a new house.
2. Picasso's paintings are considered to be _ _ **s** _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ **s** of art.
3. Cuckoos are funny birds. They drop their eggs in _ **e** _ _ **s** of other birds.
4. Whenever I travel by train, I try to find a free seat in a non-smoking
_ _ _ **p** _ _ _ _ _ _ _ .
5. We knew nothing about your plans. Why didn't you inform us in _ _ **v** _ _ _ _ that
you were going to Rome?
6. Could you tell us what exactly happened? We're not _ _ _ _ **I** _ _ _ with the story.
7. King Richard the Third built the _ _ **s** _ _ _ and lived in it till he died.
8. We like doing shopping in the _ _ _ _ _ **t** _ _ _ _ store because they have
everything that we need.
9. Alan's father is a musician. He plays the trumpet in a _ _ **n** _ .
10. Our daughter has been given an _ **w** _ _ _ in recognition of her great involvement in
school activities.
11. The last night storm has done a lot of _ _ **m** _ _ _ to the houses and trees.
12. Mr Jenkins works as a _ _ **d** _ _ . He passes sentences in court of justice.
13. You won't get rubber boots here. They are not _ _ _ _ _ **b** _ _ in our shop.
14. If you want to _ _ **h** _ _ _ _ a success in sport, you must practise a lot.
15. There's not a grain of _ _ **u** _ _ in what he says. He's a notorious liar.
16. Our car has been out of _ _ **d** _ _ for three months now. The engine is broken.
17. The Chief Manager is not working this week. He went on _ **e** _ _ _ last Monday.
18. Our neighbour, Mr Halley, hasn't got a wife. He's still _ _ _ **g** _ _ .
19. I have been _ _ _ **b** _ _ to move the middle finger ever since I fell off a tree and
broke it.
20. Recently, some scientists have made a _ _ _ **c** _ _ _ _ _ of a new planet in a very
remote solar system.
21. There's no _ _ _ **e** for cancer. The disease still kills thousands of people every year.
22. Monica can speak Spanish _ **I** _ _ _ _ _ . She's been learning it for six years.
23. Gambling can be as dangerous a _ _ **b** _ _ as smoking is.
24. I have been offered a new job which is more difficult and demanding. To me, it's a real
_ _ _ _ _ **n** _ _ to face.

25. As far as I remember, the other guy was _ _ l _ . He didn't have any hair at all.
26. The Greenpeace movement protest against destruction of the _ _ _ _ _ r _ _ _ _ _ and demand freedom for animals kept in captivity.
27. The workers who hadn't been given a rise were really _ _ s _ _ . Some of them even considered going out on strike.
28. There are a few good articles on natural medicine in the latest _ s _ _ _ of *The Health* magazine.
29. Our son has won the championship again this year. We're very _ _ _ u _ of him.
30. Although Bob and Andy are twins, they are not _ _ _ i _ _ _ to each other. Bob is tall and slim whereas Andy is short and plump.
31. I forgot to _ _ _ _ v _ _ this letter to Mr Dean yesterday. I still have it in my pocket.
32. To prove the thief's guilt, we need tangible _ _ _ _ d _ _ _ _ like his fingerprints or a video recording.
33. Gold is more _ _ _ u _ _ _ _ than silver, but not as expensive as platinum.
34. Don't _ p _ _ _ _ _ the tiger's cage. It might get irritated, if you come too close.
35. The burglars couldn't take away one of the paintings because its ornamented _ _ _ m _ was too heavy to carry.
36. An apple pie isn't difficult to make. You don't need many _ _ g _ _ _ _ _ _ s.
37. I'm sure you will find something for yourself. There's a wide _ _ _ _ c _ _ _ _ of CDs in the music store.
38. 'Have you got a cigarette _ _ _ h _ _ _ ?' 'No, but I have some matches.'
39. The plane with hijackers on board hasn't taken off yet. It's still standing on the _ _ _ w _ _ _ .
40. Parents should teach their children not to drop _ _ _ t _ _ _ in the street. They should show them where bins for waste are.
41. I didn't pay much for the car because it wasn't new. Actually, it was _ _ c _ _ _ _ - _ _ n _ .
42. This is a huge factory. They employ a _ _ a _ _ of more than five hundred.
43. Mr Clark retired last month. Alice has been in _ _ _ _ g _ _ of the accounting department ever since.
44. The man will be considered guilty _ n _ _ _ _ he presents an alibi.
45. We arrived much too late. All rooms in the hotels had already been _ _ o _ _ _ _ , so we had to sleep in the open air.
46. The *Washington Post* is not a magazine. It's a _ _ _ _ y _ .

K O L O K A C J E

Choose one correct answer.

1. I'm sorry to you, but I do need to have a word with you now.
a) mess b) prevent c) bother d) occupy
2. Let's hurry up. We don't have much time to
a) exhaust b) spare c) utilise d) handle
3. I advise you to advantage of this unusual opportunity.
a) take b) use c) catch d) reach
4. Sara her best at the exam, but she failed it, anyway.
a) went b) did c) made d) attempted
5. It's good to close attention to what your teachers say.
a) keep b) admit c) hear d) pay
6. That tall man me of my grandfather. He's quite like him.
a) remembers b) recollects c) reminds d) memorises
7. The soldiers were to run with complete field equipment for three hours.
a) ordered b) ruled c) arranged d) supervised
8. Dinner's ready. The table has already been
a) lain b) lied c) laid d) lay
9. After the accident, John can move his right leg. He uses crutches.
a) almost b) hardly c) no d) shortly
10. You have missed ten lessons. Somehow, you will have to up for it.
a) do b) catch c) work d) make
11. Gary Bricks has been arrested because he's been accused of a crime.
a) participating b) committing c) fulfilling d) acting
12. If I don't to repair the carburettor, you will have to call a specialist.
a) perform b) handle c) achieve d) manage
13. Some more talks will be needed to an agreement in this difficult case.
a) receive b) deal c) reach d) arise
14. Let's take on someone else. A girl will not be of carrying such heavy gear.
a) capable b) fit c) suitable d) able

15. 'How many points do I need to to qualify?' 'At least one hundred.'
- a) master b) result c) score d) succeed
16. Peter is a young worker. He still practical knowledge.
- a) fails b) lacks c) avoids d) abandons
17. Could I your attention to one relevant factor?
- a) draw b) catch c) absorb d) influence
18. Uncle Joe, my father's brother, a living as a chimney sweeper.
- a) works b) does c) runs d) makes
19. It was my mother who me to take part in the competition.
- a) insisted b) persuaded c) pleased d) made
20. The brave man who rescued the drowning child certainly an award.
- a) deserves b) gains c) desires d) calls
21. Most of our students are given well-paid jobs after they from the school.
- a) complete b) graduate c) end d) promote
22. I said we could ask for a bigger loan and nobody to the idea.
- a) minded b) refused c) objected d) denied
23. Mark's a real daredevil. He's got a of adventure.
- a) sense b) smell c) fondness d) feeling
24. Are you trying to say that I was of the accident?
- a) blamed b) faulty c) guilty d) wrong
25. Jeff, we'd like you to part in the anniversary celebrations tomorrow.
- a) play b) take c) do d) attend
26. What you say quite interesting, but how will I know that it's true?
- a) hears b) sounds c) voices d) expresses
27. Our grandmother is leaving at six. We are her off to the station.
- a) coming b) going c) looking d) seeing
28. I was to start sailing when the storm broke out.
- a) just b) round c) near d) about
29. The motorcyclist swerved to the left to crashing against the lorry.
- a) abandon b) refuse c) avoid d) resist
30. I'm looking forward to meeting Jane. It's years we last saw each other.
- a) since b) until c) before d) during